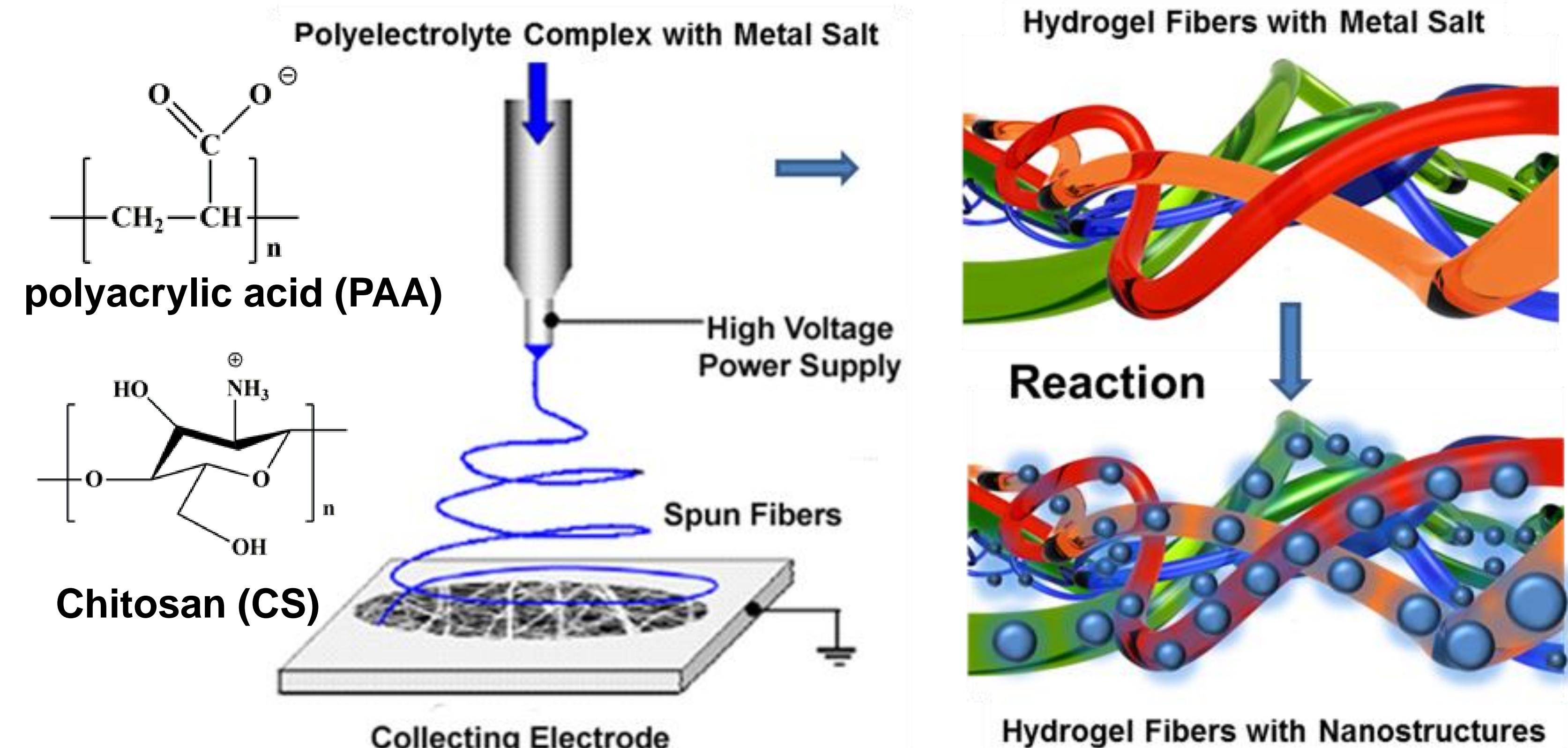
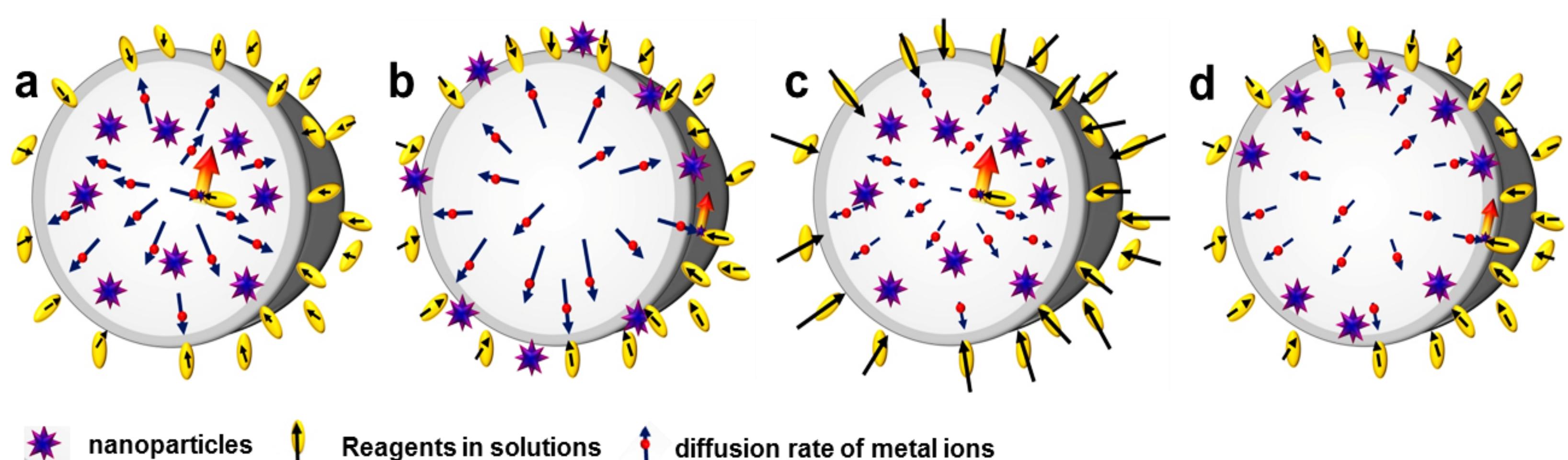


Manufacturing Stable and Functional Hydrogel Nanofibers from Metal Ion Containing Polymer Blends (CMMI-1462859)

Astha Malhotra, Xiaoyan Lu, Lei Zhai, University of Central Florida

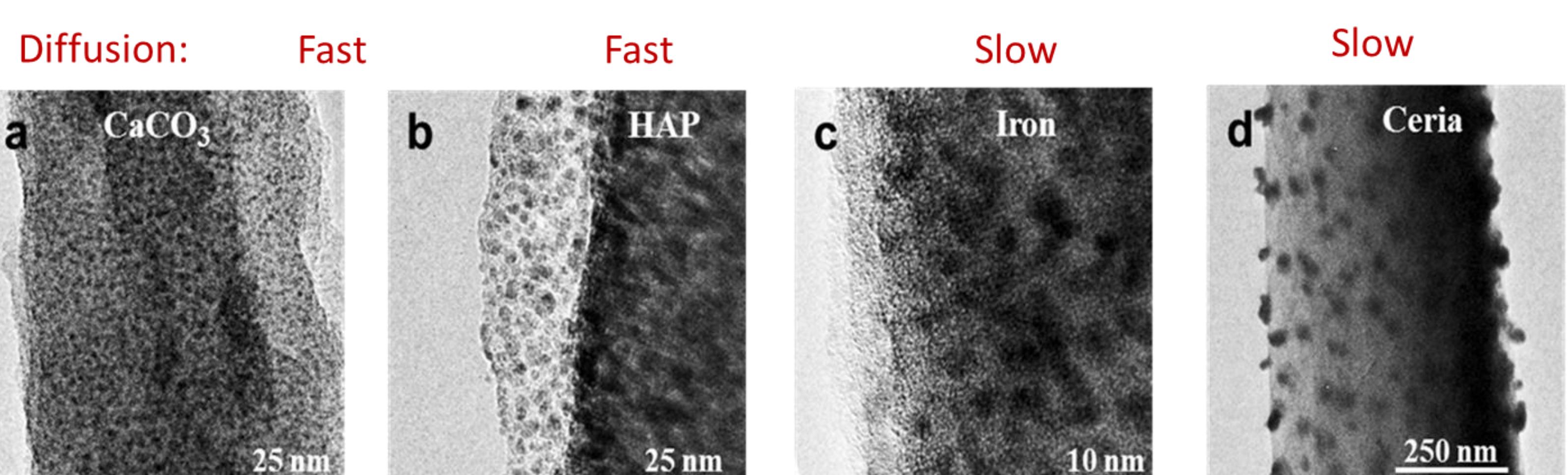


Hypothesis: The location of nanoparticles on fibers is determined by metal ion diffusion rate and reaction rate.



Diffusion of Metal Ions	Weak metal ion/electrolyte interactions (Fast diffusion)	Strong metal ion/electrolyte interactions (Slow diffusion)
Fast Reaction	Formation of calcium carbonate Position: Inside fibers (a)	Formation of iron nanoparticles Position: Inside fibers (c)
Slow Reaction	Formation of hydroxyapatite Position: On fiber surface (b)	Formation of ceria nanoparticles Position: Close to fiber surface (d)

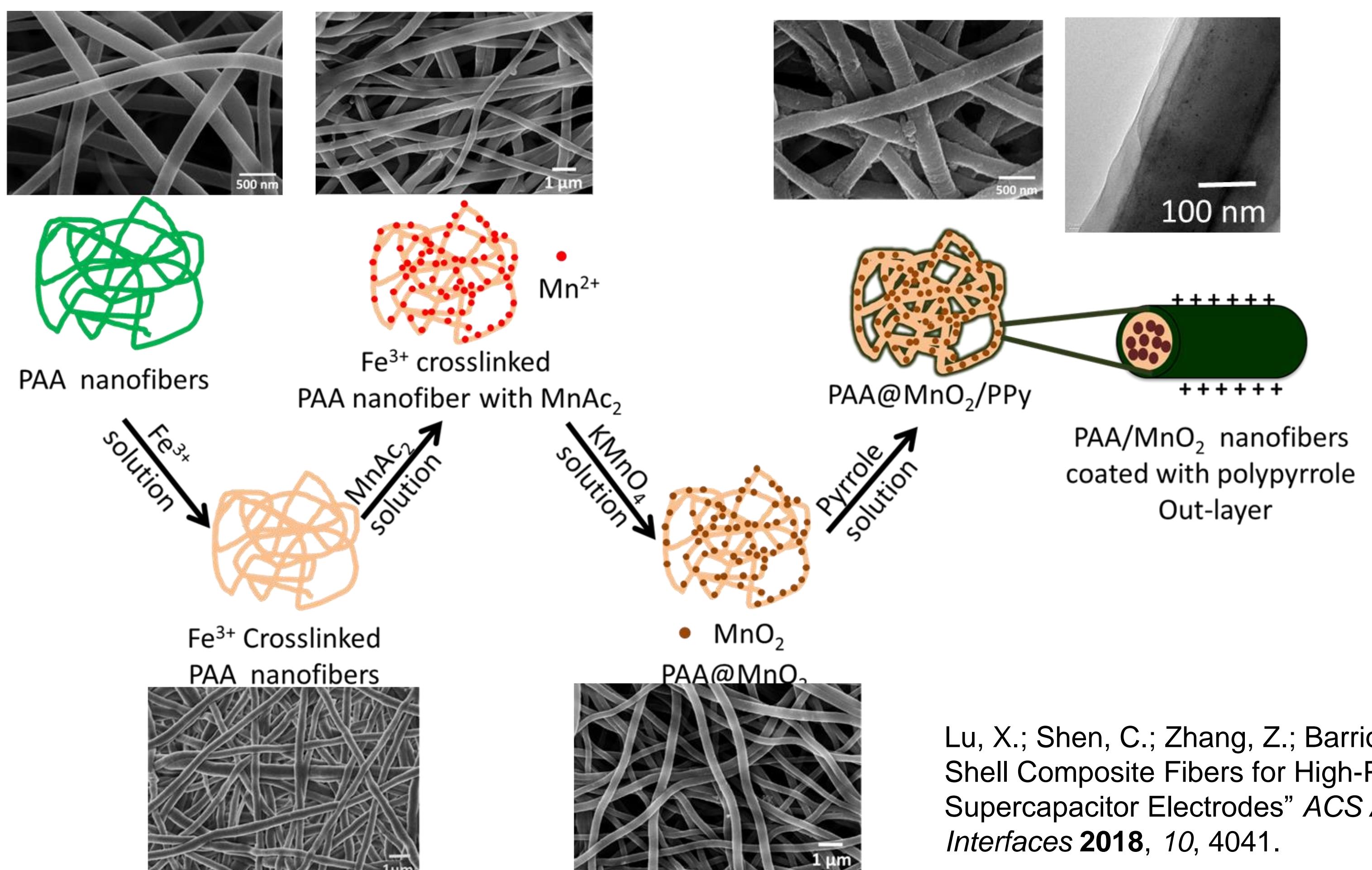
Reaction: $\text{Ca}^{2+} + \text{CO}_3^{2-}$ fast Biominerization slow $\text{Fe}^{3+} + \text{NaBH}_4$ fast $\text{Ce}^{3+} + \text{NH}_4\text{OH}$ slow



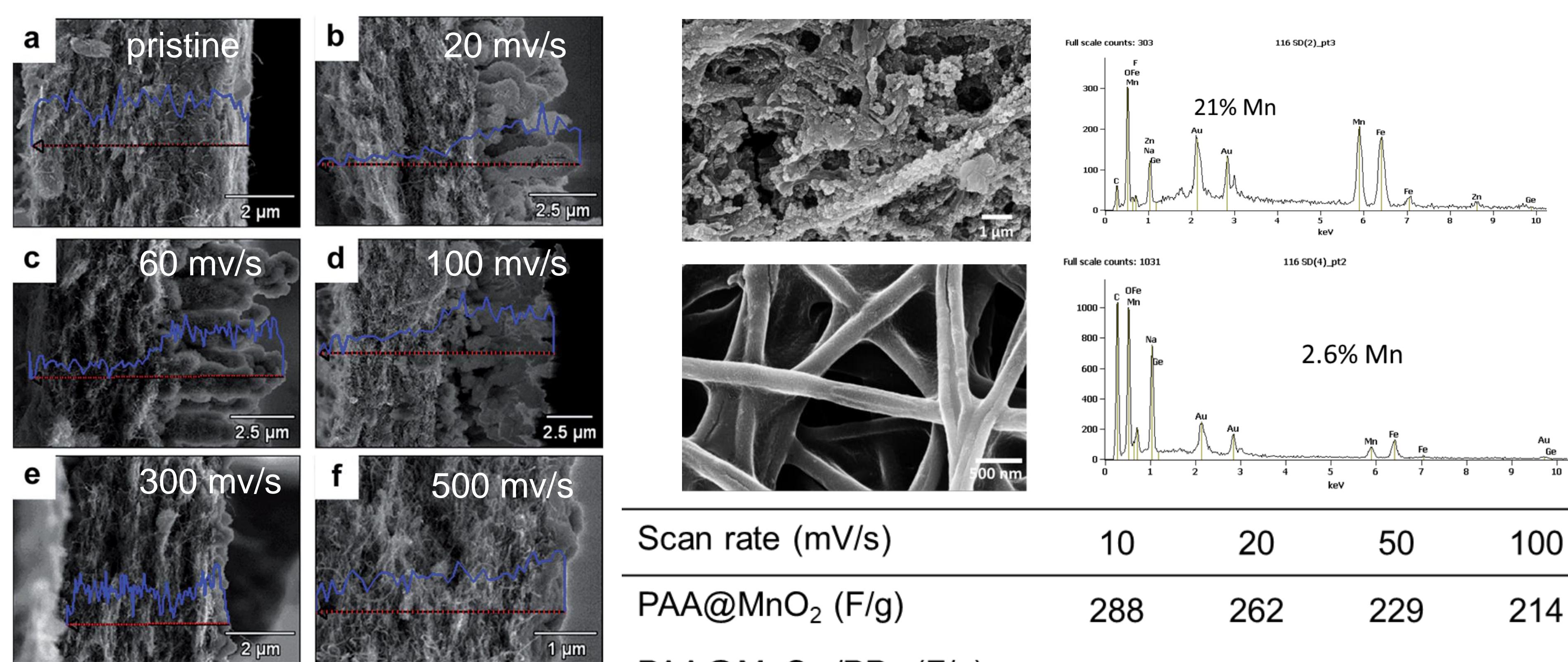
Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) images of nanoparticles produced from different metal ions in hydrogel fibers through different reactions. a) Calcium carbonate nanoparticles, b) hydroxyapatite, c) iron and d) ceria nanoparticles.

Malhotra, A.; Bera, T.; Zhai, L. "Bioinspired Metal Ion Coordinated Polyelectrolyte Fibrous Nanoreactors" *Adv. Mater. Interfaces* 2016, 3, 160092.

Metal ion Loaded Polyelectrolyte Fibers as Supercapacitor Electrodes



Lu, X.; Shen, C.; Zhang, Z.; Barrios, E.; Zhai, L. "Core-Shell Composite Fibers for High-Performance Flexible Supercapacitor Electrodes" *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* 2018, 10, 4041.



NSTC i Nano Activities on UCF STEM Day



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