

Lignin-derivable, sustainable, non-isocyanate polyurethanes: Films, nanofibers, and nanocomposites

(NSF GCR CMMI 1934887; NSF DMR POL 2004682)



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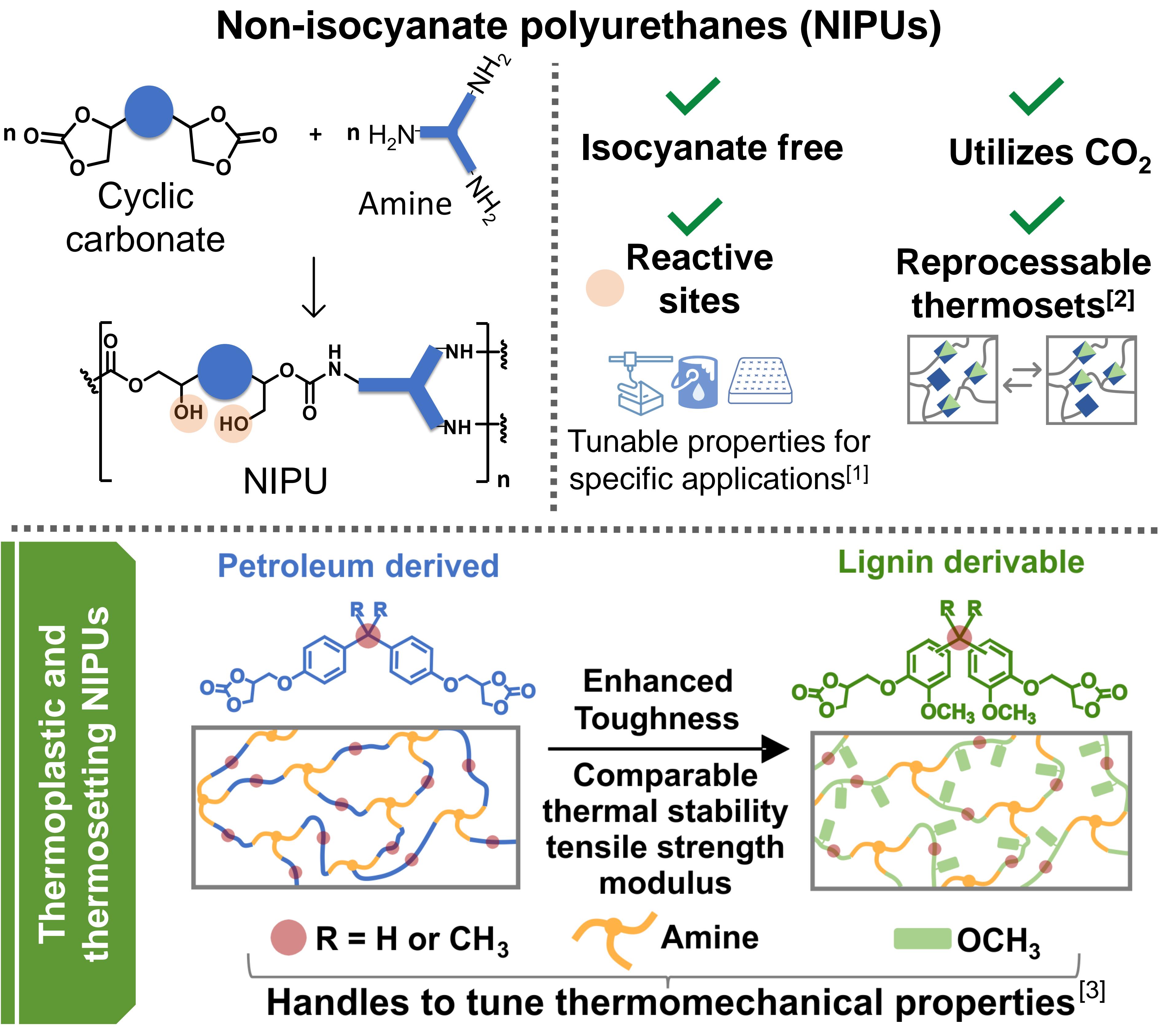
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Goals

1. Develop structure-activity relationships of lignin-derivable bisphenols to design potentially safer bisphenol A alternatives
2. Establish robust structure-property relationships in non-isocyanate polyurethanes (NIPUs) to guide next-generation materials design

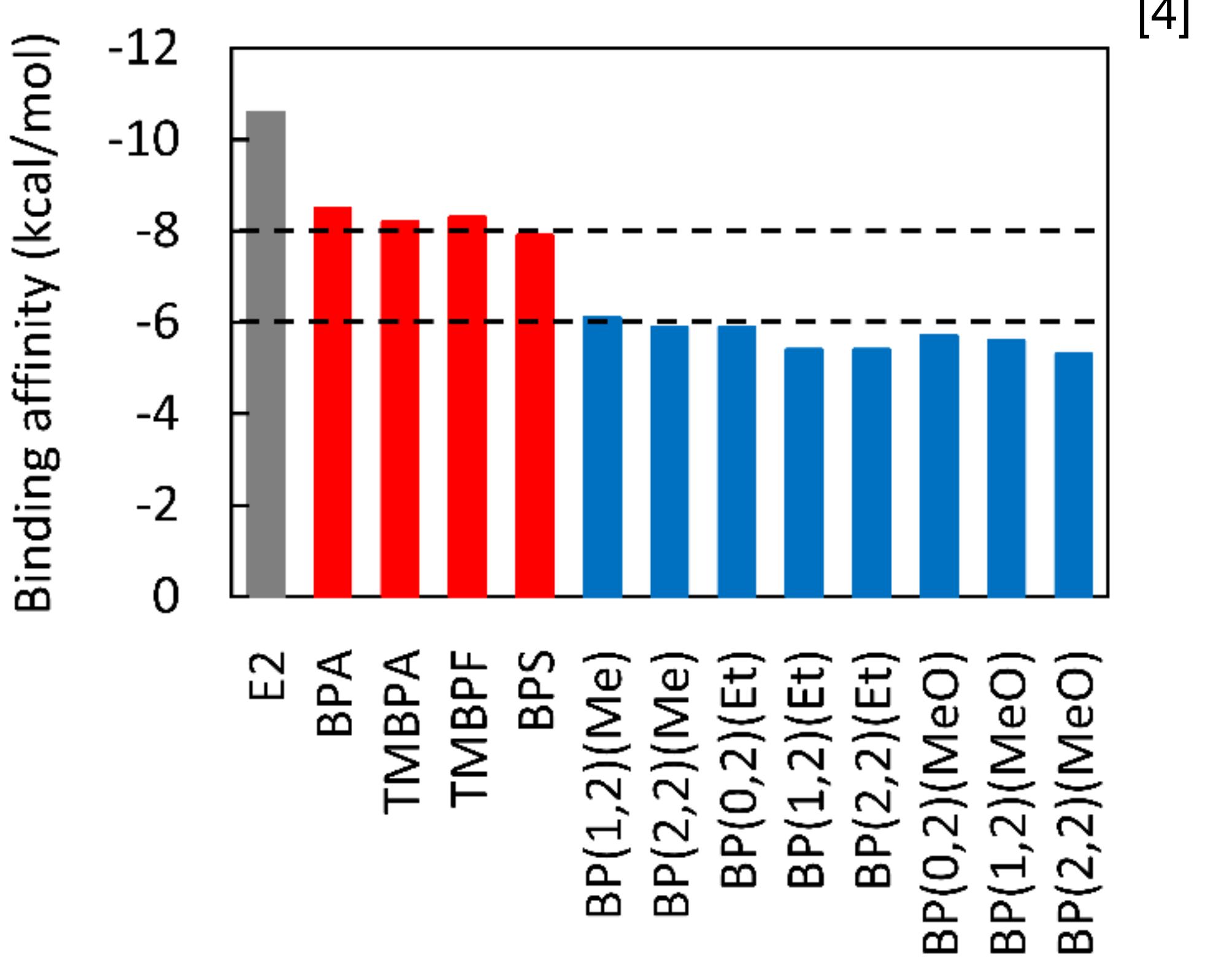
Brief overview



Important achievements

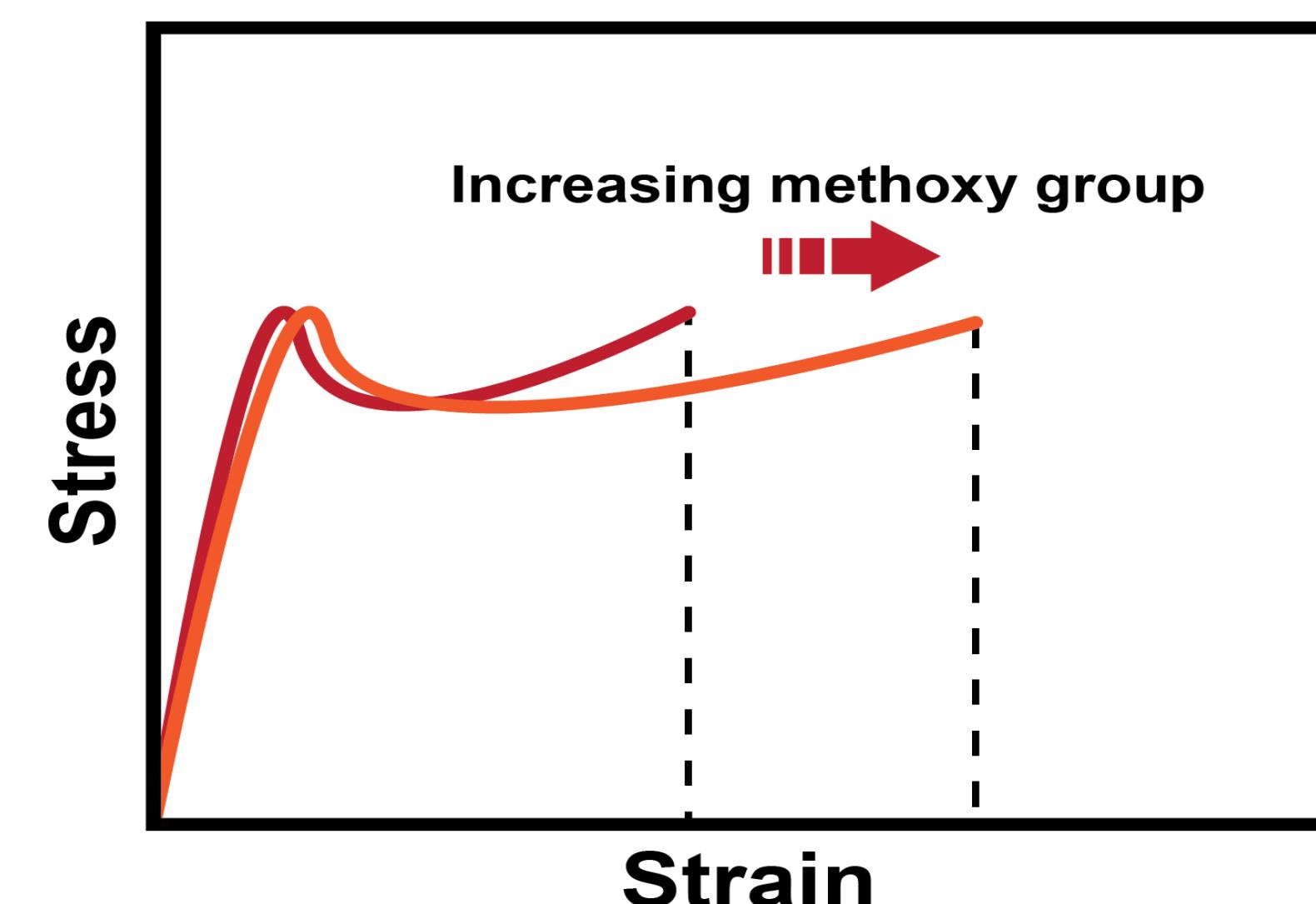
Potentially “safer”, lignin-derivable bisphenols

Reduced estrogenic activity,^[4] genotoxicity, and oxidative DNA damage in comparison to commercial bisphenols^[5]
(Collaborative work with other team members of NSF GCR CMMI 1934887)



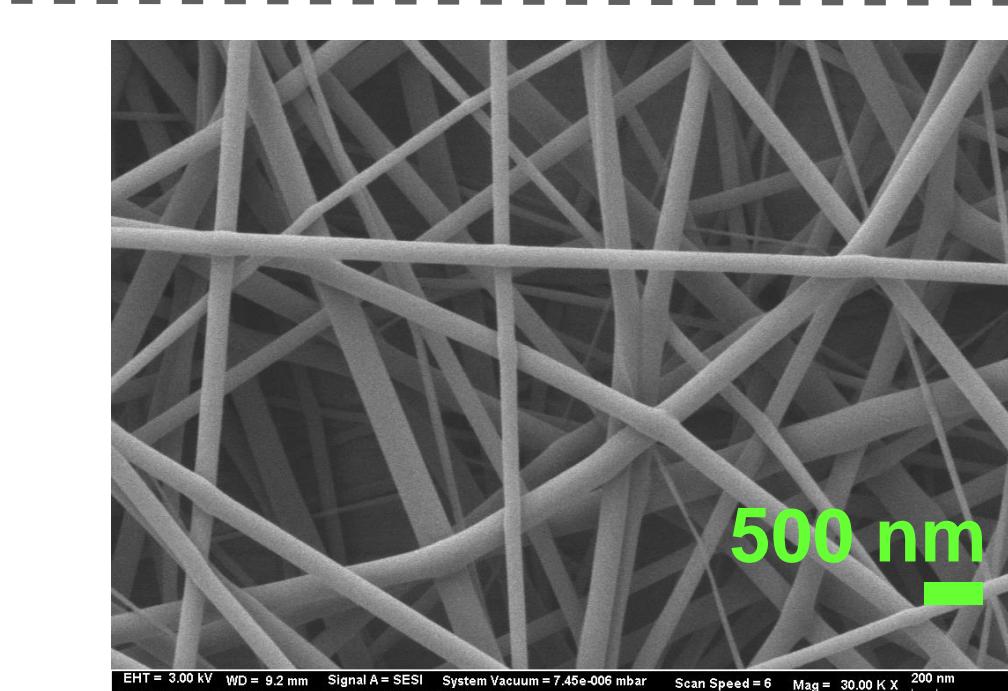
Enhanced “toughness” in lignin-derivable NIPUs

- ✓ Increase in methoxy content led to increase in toughness, strain-at-break
- ✓ Methoxy groups did not reduce thermal stability

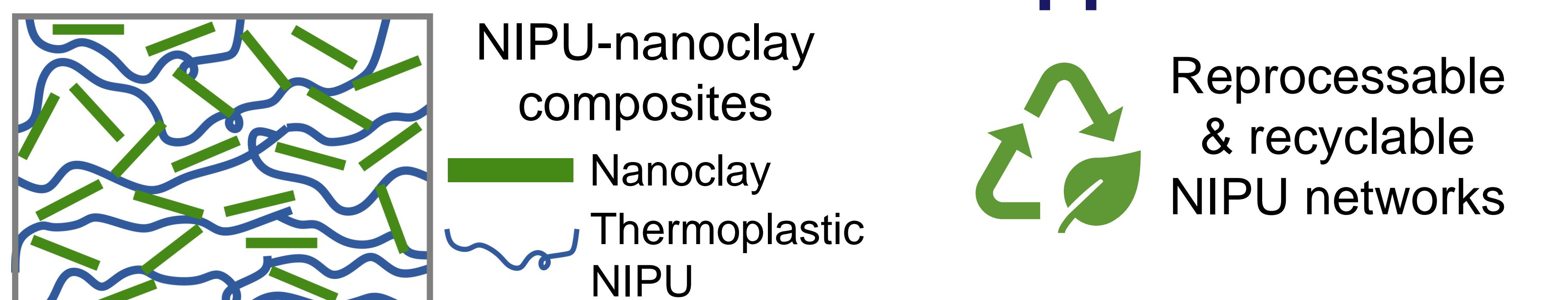


Next-generation, lignin-derivable nanofibers

Bisguaiacol A-based thermoplastic NIPU nanofiber fabrication via electrospinning



Future work/collaborative opportunities



References

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2. Chen et al., *Polym. Chem.*, 2017, 8, 6349–6355.
3. Mhatre et al., *Mater. Adv.*, 2022 (submitted).
4. Amitrano et al., *RSC Adv.*, 2021, 11, 22149–22158
5. Zhang et al., *Mutation Research - Genetic Toxicology and Environmental Mutagens*, 2022 (submitted).

Acknowledgments

- NSF GCR CMMI 1934887
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- University of Delaware
- Epps Research Group <https://sites.udel.edu/eppsgroup/>
- Korley Research Group <https://sites.udel.edu/korleygroup/>