

Experimental probes for investigating the nano-bio interface without external labels are underdeveloped, yet they would meet a key need not just for understanding interfacial processes important in environmental nanoscience but also in areas such as materials science and biology. Here, the few direct probes ranging from synchrotron to nonlinear optical approaches that currently exist for this task are reviewed, and directions for future developments are given. It is pointed out that there is no 'silver bullet' for this problem, which is demonstrated with one specific example investigating how 4-nm sized gold metal nanoparticles having various charged ligands interact with positively and negatively charged supported lipid bilayers.

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