

# Center of Integrated Nanomechanical Systems

## NSEC Grant # 0832819

PIs: Alex Zettl, Ron Fearing, Tsu-Jae King Liu, Roya Maboudian, Peidong Yang

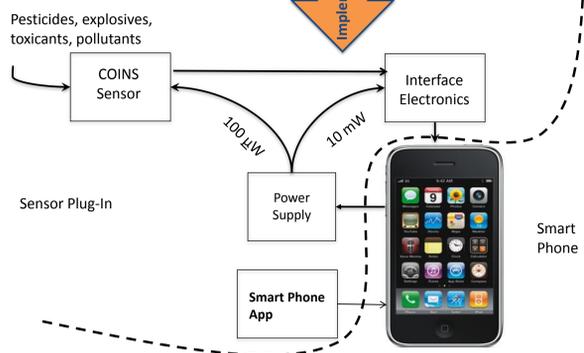
### COINS Application Drivers

#### Personal Monitoring



- Current personal environmental monitors are still expensive (\$7k), power hungry, and run for 10 hours at a time
- COINS goal: better air-quality detection
  - Should be portable, sensitive, low-cost, low-power
  - Something that people can use easily, interfaces with cell phones

Implementation



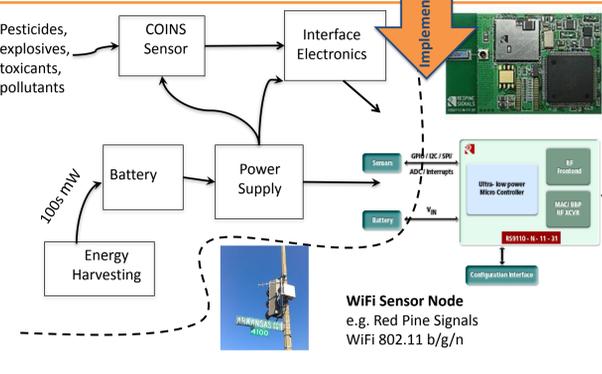
### COINS Application Drivers

#### Community Monitoring



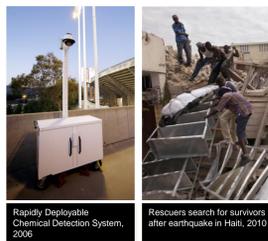
- Low-power, low-cost chemical sensors will enable wireless sensor networks to provide real-time feedback of environmental conditions to:
  - Detect and locate leaks of explosive gas and other harmful pollutants
  - Monitor pesticide drift in air and pesticide build-up in ground and drinking water
- COINS goal: explore novel low-power, low-cost, selective nanomaterials-enabled chemical sensors for detection of explosives and toxicants

Implementation



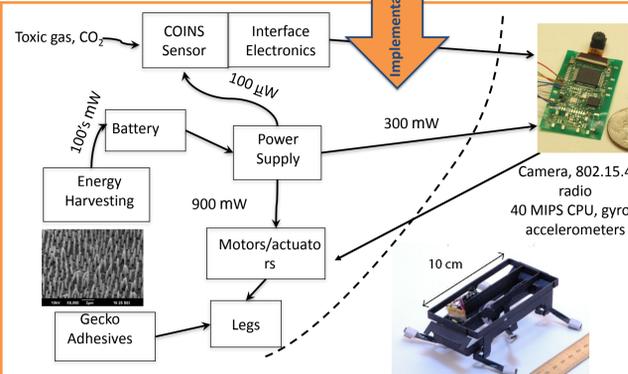
### COINS Application Drivers

#### Mobile Monitoring



- In addition to being expensive and power hungry, current chemical detections systems require humans for mobility.
- After disaster, collapsed buildings are dangerous for rescue teams making it difficult to locate people safely.
- COINS goal: create efficient tools for search, rescue and disaster prevention services.
  - Should be mobile, communicate wirelessly and able to maneuver in confined spaces.

Implementation



## Education & Outreach

### Undergraduate Accomplishments

#### Summer Research Programs

- UC Berkeley's REU program continues to strengthen as nearly every objective of our 2010 program showed improvement (based on assessment by an outside evaluator).
- UC Merced, which began with 3 interns in their first year, continues to grow in both numbers and diversity. Year 6 included 13 students of which 53% were underrepresented minorities.



To date, 2 patents & 1 start up were the result of a COINS undergraduate research project that was a collaboration between a UC Berkeley faculty member.

### New Programs

#### Caltech

- Summer 2011 will provide a UC Merced student with a research opportunity at Caltech

#### Stanford

- Summer 2011 introduces two RET positions at Stanford

#### UC Berkeley

- Spring 2011 will begin with an NSE research experience for UCB sophomores and community college transfers



With the introduction of an REU position at Caltech and RET at Stanford, COINS will now have an education program at each partner institution.

### Diversity

#### Challenge: Increase the diversity of COINS at all levels

We have incorporated diversity recruitment into all of our activities and have a strong, comprehensive plan to increase the numbers of underrepresented populations.

#### Accomplishments:

- Faculty diversity has increased to 29% female in Year 6. In addition, females comprise 43% of the COINS leadership team.
- Undergraduate minority participation reached a record 44% in Year 6.



### Electronics Example

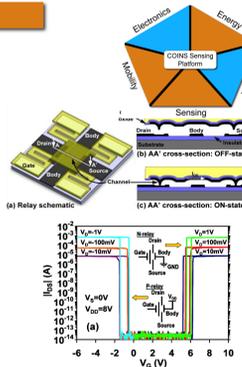
#### NEM relays for ultra-low-power circuits

Tsu-Jae King Liu and Roya Maboudian

**Challenge:** Ultra-low-power electronics for computation and communication, to enable self-sustaining sensors.

**Solution:** Create a ultra-low-power nano-electromechanical (NEM) relay that offers ideal switching performance:

- zero standby power
- abrupt switching
- high on-state conductance



### Energy Example

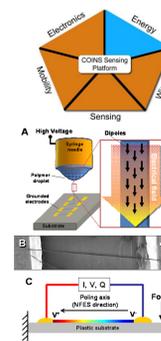
#### Polymer Piezoelectric Nanogenerator

Liwei Lin

**Challenge:** Scavenge energy from environment using lightweight, compliant materials

**Solution:** Direct-write piezoelectric polymer nanogenerator

- Polyvinylidene fluoride (PVDF) can be written directly onto flexible substrate
- High efficiency
- Can also be used as a nanoactuator



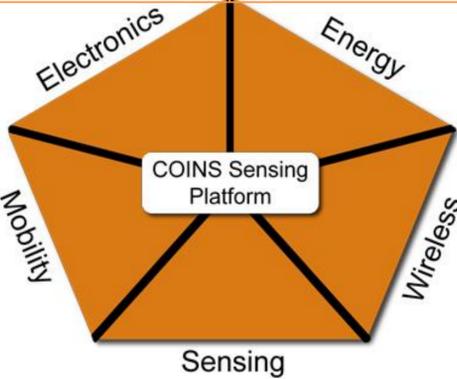
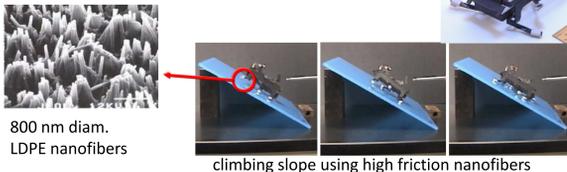
### Mobility Example

#### Robotic Work Highlight

Roya Maboudian and Ron Fearing

**Challenge:** Create a mobile platform, capable of carrying COINS sensors, which dynamically engages nanofibrillar adhesives.

**Solution:** DASH platform (mass 15 grams) with 60 ms leg cycle.



### Wireless Example

#### The Carbon Nanotube Radio

Alex Zettl

**Challenge:** Development of functional, integrated components for COINS platform.

**Solution:** Create fully functional, fully integrated radio receiver, orders-of-magnitude smaller than any previous radio, from a single carbon nanotube. The single nanotube serves, at once, as all major components of a radio: antenna, tuner, amplifier, and demodulator.



### Sensing Example

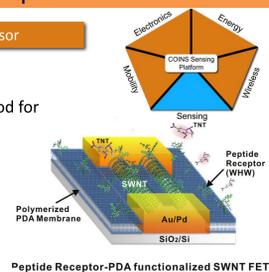
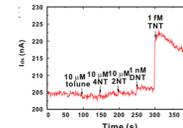
#### Integrated Selective Coated Carbon Nanotube FET Sensor

Arun Majumdar and Seung-Wuk Lee

**Challenge:** Field deployable measurement method for detection of specific targets

**Solution:** Combine peptide receptors with carbon nanotube FET

- Peptide receptors enable high selectivity
- Carbon nanotube FETs provide high sensitivity with a low-power, electronically-simple read-out



### Societal Implications

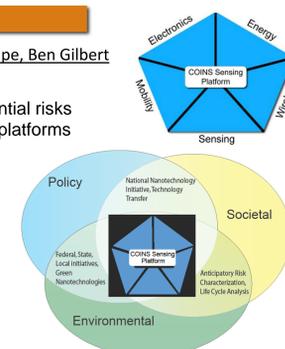
#### Maximizing Benefits, Minimizing Risks

Mark Philbrick, Margaret Taylor, Chris Vulpe, Ben Gilbert and Peidong Yang

**Challenge:** Identify and mitigate potential risks associated with the COINS detection platforms

#### Solution:

- Look at potential applications using a scenario-based life-cycle approach
- Determine nanoware risks: assess the potential for environmental release, behavior in environmental media and toxicity to living organisms



University of California, Berkeley (Lead Institution)	California Institute of Technology
Paul Alivisatos (Chem, MSE)	Keith Schwab (Applied Physics)
Daryl Chzhan (MSE)	Michael Roukes (Physics, Applied Physics, Bioengineering)
Michael Crommie (Physics)	Stanford University
Ronald Fearing (EECS)	Beth Pruitt (Mechanical Engineering)
Ben Gilbert (LBNL)	Tom Kenny (Mechanical Engineering)
Amy Herr (BioE)	Roger Howe (Electrical Engineering)
Alli Jayvee (EECS)	University of California, Merced
Tsu-Jae King Liu (EECS)	Lilian Davila (School of Engineering)
Luke Lee (BioE)	Valerie Leppert (School of Engineering)
Seung-Wuk Lee (BioE)	Jennifer Lu (School of Engineering)
Roya Maboudian (ChemE)	Lin Tian (School of Natural Sciences)
Kris Pister (EECS)	
Ramamoorthy Ramesh (MSE, Physics)	
Sayeef Salahuddin (EECS)	
Rachel Segalman (ChemE)	
Ting Xu (MSE)	
Margaret Taylor (Public Policy)	
Chris Vulpe (Nutritional Science & Toxicology)	
Feng Wang (Physics)	
Junqiao Wu (MSE)	
Peidong Yang (Chem)	
Alex Zettl (Physics)	

11 Represented Departments: Applied Physics, Bioengineering, Chemical Engineering, Chemistry, Environmental Science, Policy & Management, Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Materials Science and Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Nutritional Science & Toxicology, Physics